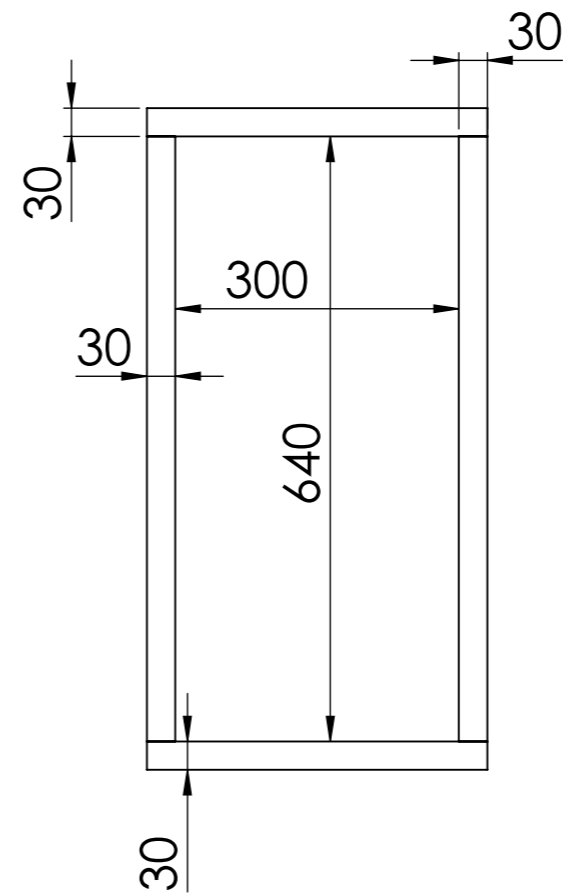
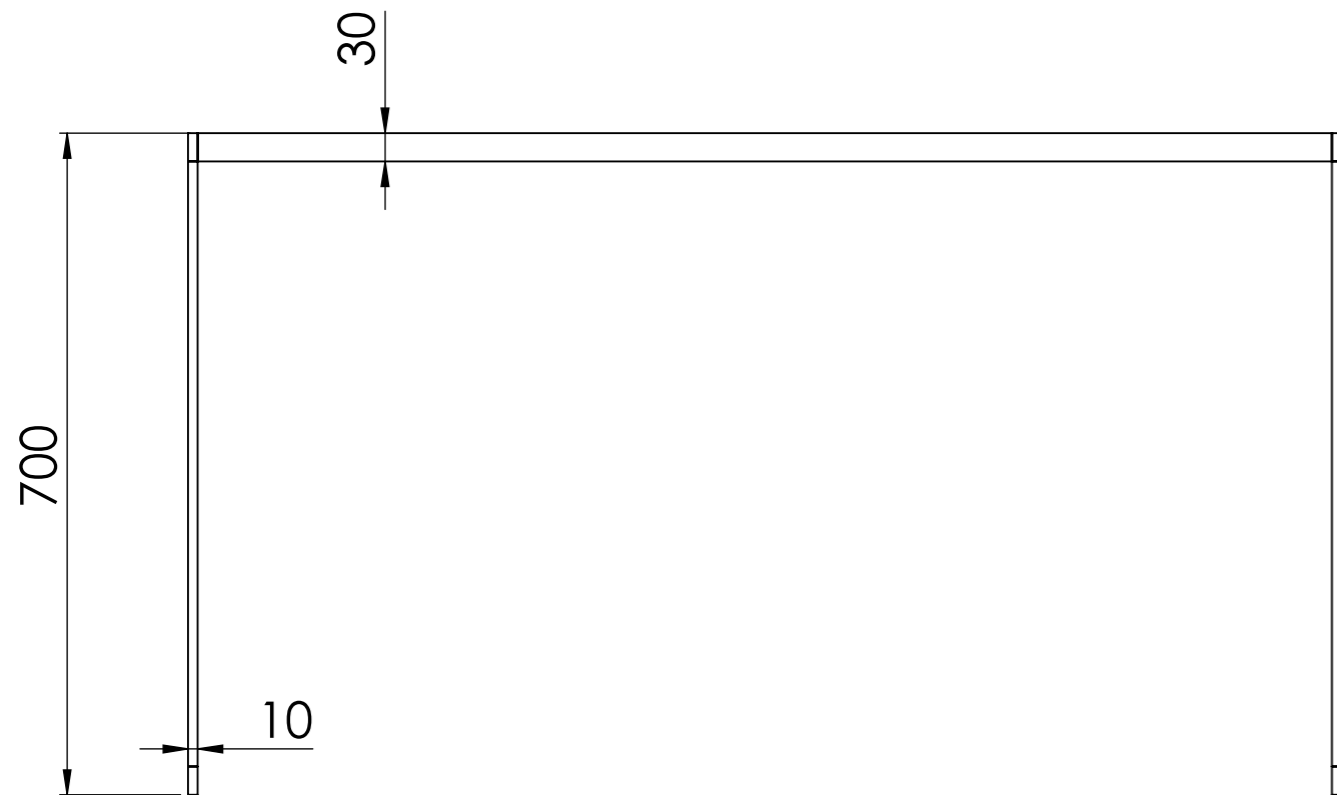
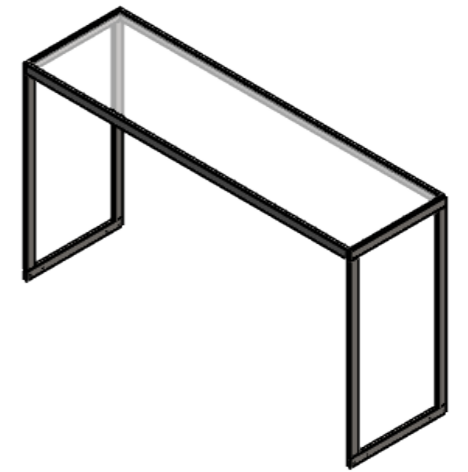
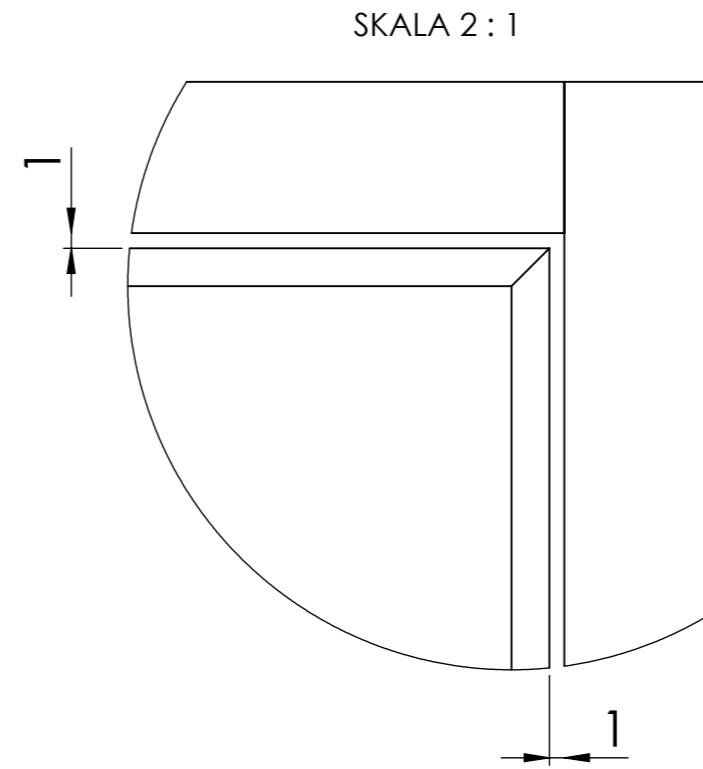
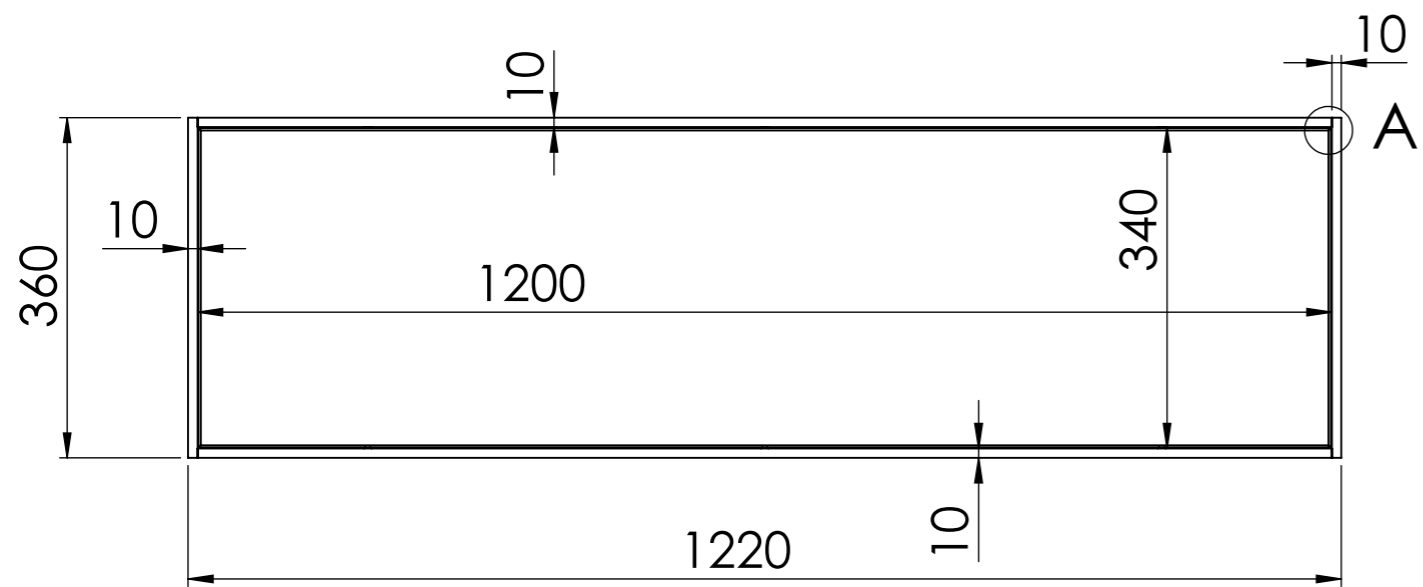


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Square Coffee Table 1220x360x700